

What is claimed is

1. An acoustic borehole source for generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
  - a first motorized reaction mass positioned along the axis of a sonde; and
  - at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said sonde and said first motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods so that said pads generate elastic waves through said earth formation upon activation of said first motorized reaction mass.
2. The acoustic borehole source of claim 1, further comprising anchoring means to anchor said sonde in said borehole.
3. The acoustic borehole source of claim 1, wherein at least two of said pads are used to anchor said sonde in said borehole.
4. The acoustic borehole source of claim 1, further comprising a receiver array positioned along said sonde for receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
5. The acoustic borehole source of claim 1, wherein said plurality of pushing rods are hingedly connected to the first reaction mass and the pads.
6. The acoustic borehole source of claim 1, wherein the weight of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
7. The acoustic borehole source of claim 1, wherein the stiffness of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
8. An acoustic borehole source for generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
  - a first motorized reaction mass and a second motorized reaction mass positioned along the axis of a sonde;
  - at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said first motorized reaction mass and said second motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods, so that said pads generate elastic waves through said earth formation upon activation of at least one of said first and second motorized reaction masses.

9. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, wherein said first and second motorized reaction masses are connected to opposite ends of each pad using said pushing rods such that said pads move at an angle  $\alpha$  relative to said axis.
10. The acoustic borehole source of claim 9, further comprising a compression spring connecting said first and second motorized reaction masses.
11. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, comprising at least three pads and a third and fourth motorized reaction masses, wherein at least two of said pads are commonly connected at opposite ends to said first and second motorized reaction masses using a first plurality of pushing rods and wherein at least one of said pads is connected at opposite ends to said third and fourth motorized reaction masses using a second plurality of pushing rods.
12. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, further comprising anchoring means to anchor said sonde in said borehole.
13. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, wherein at least two of said pads are used to anchor said sonde in said borehole.
14. The acoustic borehole source of claim 13, further comprising a receiver array positioned along said sonde for receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
15. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, wherein said plurality of pushing rods are hingedly connected to the first reaction mass and the pads.
16. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, wherein the weight of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
17. The acoustic borehole source of claim 8, wherein the stiffness of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
18. An acoustic borehole source for generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
  - a first motorized reaction masses positioned along the axis of a borehole;
  - at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said first motorized reaction mass and said borehole using a plurality of pushing

rods so that said pads generate elastic waves through said earth formation upon activation of said first motorized reaction mass.

19. The acoustic borehole source of claim 18, further comprising a receiver array positioned along said borehole for receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
20. The acoustic borehole source of claim 18, wherein said plurality of pushing rods are hinged to the first reaction mass and the pads.
21. The acoustic borehole source of claim 18, wherein the weight of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
22. The acoustic borehole source of claim 18, wherein the stiffness of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
23. An acoustic borehole source for generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
  - a first motorized reaction mass and a second motorized reaction mass positioned along the axis of a borehole;
  - at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said first motorized reaction mass and said second motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods, so that said pads generate elastic waves through said earth formation upon activation of at least one of said first and second motorized reaction masses.
24. The acoustic borehole source of claim 23, wherein said first and second motorized reaction masses are connected to opposite ends of each pad so that said pads move at an angle  $\alpha$  relative to said axis.
25. The acoustic borehole source of claim 24, further comprising a compression spring connecting said first and second motorized reaction masses.
26. The acoustic borehole source of claim 23, comprising at least three pads and a third and fourth motorized reaction masses, wherein at least two of said pads are commonly connected at opposite ends to said first and second motorized reaction masses using a first plurality of pushing rods and wherein at least one of said pads

- is connected at opposite ends to said third and fourth motorized reaction masses using a second plurality of pushing rods.
27. The acoustic borehole source of claim 23, further comprising a receiver array positioned along said borehole for receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
  28. The acoustic borehole source of claim 23, wherein said plurality of pushing rods are hingedly connected to the first reaction mass and the pads.
  29. The acoustic borehole source of claim 23, wherein the weight of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
  30. The acoustic borehole source of claim 23, wherein the stiffness of the motorized reaction masses are designed to accommodate a specific source property, wherein said source property is selected from the group consisting of radiation energy, frequency bandwidth, and resonance frequency.
  31. A method of generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
    - a. providing a sonde having an acoustic borehole source comprised of a first motorized reaction mass positioned along the axis of said sonde and at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said sonde and said first motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods;
    - b. anchoring said sonde at a selected position within the borehole;
    - c. activating said first motorized reaction mass so that at least one of said at least two pads urges against said borehole wall to generate elastic waves into the formation.
  32. The method of claim 31, further comprising receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
  33. The method of claim 31, wherein anchoring said sonde comprises urging at least two of said pads against said borehole wall.
  34. A method of generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
    - a. providing a sonde having an acoustic borehole source comprised of a first and a second motorized reaction masses positioned along the axis of said sonde and at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are

- connected to said first motorized reaction mass and said second motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods;
  - b. anchoring said sonde at a selected position within the borehole; and
  - c. preferentially activating said first or second motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said at least two pads urges against said borehole wall to generate elastic waves into the formation.
35. The method of claim 34, further comprising coordinating the activation of said first or second motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said pads urges against said borehole wall at a predetermined angle  $\alpha$  relative to the axis of said sonde.
36. The method of claim 34, wherein anchoring said sonde comprises urging at least two of said pads against said borehole wall.
37. A method of generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
- a. providing a sonde having an acoustic borehole source comprised of a first, second, third and fourth motorized reaction masses positioned along the axis of said sonde and at least three pads, wherein at least two of said pads are commonly connected at opposite ends to said first and second motorized reaction masses using a first plurality of pushing rods and wherein at least one of said pads is connected at opposite ends to said third and fourth motorized reaction masses using a second plurality of pushing rods;
  - b. anchoring said sonde at a selected position within the borehole; and
  - c. preferentially activating said first, second, third or fourth motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said at least two pads urges against said borehole wall to generate elastic waves through said earth formation.
38. The method of claim 37, further comprising receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
39. The method of claim 37, further comprising coordinating the activation of said first, second, third and fourth motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said pads urges against said borehole wall at a predetermined angle  $\alpha$  relative to the axis of said sonde.
40. The method of claim 37, wherein anchoring said sonde comprises urging at least two of said pads against said borehole wall.
41. A method of generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:

- a. positioning an acoustic borehole source along a borehole wherein said acoustic borehole source is comprised of a first motorized reaction mass positioned along the axis of said borehole and at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said sonde and said first motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods; and
  - b. activating said first motorized reaction mass so that at least one of said at least two pads urges against said borehole wall to generate elastic waves into the formation.
- 42. The method of claim 41, further comprising receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
- 43. A method of generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
  - a. positioning an acoustic borehole source along a borehole wherein said acoustic borehole source is comprised of a first and a second motorized reaction masses positioned along the axis of said borehole and at least two pads, wherein each of said at least two pads are connected to said first motorized reaction mass and said second motorized reaction mass using a plurality of pushing rods; and
  - b. preferentially activating said first or second motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said at least two pads urges against said borehole wall to generate elastic waves into the formation.
- 44. The method of claim 43, further comprising coordinating the activation of said first or second motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said pads urges against said borehole wall at a predetermined angle  $\alpha$  relative to the axis of said borehole.
- 45. A method of generating elastic waves through an earth formation comprising:
  - a. positioning an acoustic borehole source along a borehole wherein said acoustic borehole source is comprised of a first, second, third and fourth motorized reaction masses positioned along the axis of said borehole and at least three pads, wherein at least two of said pads are commonly connected at opposite ends to said first and second motorized reaction masses using a first plurality of pushing rods and wherein at least one of said pads is connected at opposite ends to said third and fourth motorized reaction masses using a second plurality of pushing rods;
  - b. anchoring said sonde at a selected position within the borehole; and

- c. preferentially activating said first, second, third or fourth motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said at least two pads urges against said borehole wall to generate elastic waves through said earth formation.
46. The method of claim 45, further comprising receiving said elastic waves after said elastic waves have passed through a portion of said formation.
47. The method of claim 45, further comprising coordinating the activation of said first, second, third and fourth motorized reaction masses so that at least one of said pads urges against said borehole wall at a predetermined angle  $\alpha$  relative to the axis of said borehole.